

- wide, violet with a contrasting red-purple bar. Stamens with white filaments and yellowish anthers. May–June, Sept.–Oct.
- ‘Annie Wood’** Lan.
(Seedling of *C. lanuginosa*.)
Cripps in 1867.
Florist and Pomologist 254, 1867; **Moore & Jackman** 82, 1872, **2ed**, 76, 1877; **Spingarn** 79, 1935.
Leaves simple and ternate. Flowers very large, silvery white. Anthers chamois-coloured.
- ‘Annika’** Vitic.
Originator Erich Pranno, Kaiu, Estland in 1990.
Height 1.4–1.6 m. Flowers violet.
- ‘Anti’** Jack.
(‘**Ernest Markham**’ × free pollination.)
U. Kivistik *Catalogue* 29–30, 1990.
Height to 1.5 m. Flowers to 17 cm in diameter. Tepals 6, blue-lilac with white bar. July–August.
- ‘Appare’** Pat. × Lan.
(‘**Mme van Houtte**’ × ‘**The President**’.)
Esuo Kutsota, Japan (year?)
Introduced in England by Jim Fisk in 1971.
Fisk’s Clematis, catalogue 1974. The name means Gorgeous or Bravo!
T. Ino in **Clematis -86** 66 colour photo, 1986; **Fisk** 112, 1989.
2–2.5 m. Flowers 17–22 cm in diameter. Tepals 6–8, wavy at the margins, blue-violet, stronger colour towards the margins. Filaments with a purple-rose tinge, strongest on the upper part. Anthers deep purple-red. June–July.
- ‘Arabella’** Fretwell Int.
See *Integrifolia* hybrids.
- ‘Arabella’** Vitic.
Lemoine & fils, Nancy, France in 1877.
Boucher&Mottet 71, 1898; **Spingarn** 79, 1935.
Flowers medium sized, white, double, according to Spingarn.
- ‘Arago’** Vitic.
Lemoine&fils, Nancy, France, year?
Spingarn 79, 1935.
Flowers purple-violet.
- ‘Arni’** (se ‘**Aerni**’=‘**Ärni**’).
- ‘Arts P. du Buy’** Jack.
(sport of ‘**Ville de Lyon**’.) Gebrüder van Wijk, Boskoop in 1931.
Jan Tromp in **Boskooops Koninklijke 1861–1986**:110.
Flowers purple-violet changing to mauve with silvery lustre.
- ‘Ariake’** Pat.
From Japan, originator?
Saigusa private communication in a list.
Bluish white with chocolate-brown anthers.
- ‘Asagasumi’** Pat. × Lan.
From Japan. The name means Morning haze.
Ino 66, colour photo, 1986.
At the beginning of flowering yellowish white changing to white with a bluish tinge, later pure white. Flower diameter 15–18 cm. Tepals 6–8, elliptic. Anthers pale yellow. The first flowering from old wood in June–July, later on lateral branches and current long shoots Aug.–Oct.
- ‘Asao’** Pat.×Lan.
Originator Itikin Odzawa, Japan, year?
Ino 39, colour photo, 1986; **Clark** 10, colour photo, 1988; **Evison** **3ed**, 25, colour photo, 1991.
2.5–3 m. Flowers 12–15 cm in diameter simple to semi-double. Tepals as a rule 6–8, broad-lanceolate to narrow-elliptic, pale purple-red with paler central bar. Filaments white, anthers pale yellow. Flowers early from old wood (May–June) and also on well developed current shoots in the autumn. Suitable for growing in pots as well as in the garden.
- ‘Ascanio’** Vitic.
Lemoine & fils, Nancy, France, year?
Boucher&Mottet 71, 1898; **Spingarn** 79, 1935.
Flowers medium sized. Tepals with white bar and lilac margins. (According to Spingarn flowers double.)
- ‘Ascotiensis’** Jack.
John Standish, Ascot, Berks., England, 1874.
Moore&Jackman **2ed** 76, 1877; **Hartwig-&Heinemann** 55, 1980, **2ed** 58, 1889; **Jouin** 232, 1907; **Spingarn** 79, 1935; **Lloyd** 170, Pl. 5.8, colour picture, 1977; **Lloyd&Bennet** 164, 1989; **Fretwell** 32, colour photo, 1989; **Evison**, 37, colour photo, 1991.
Vigorous 2.5–3.5 m. Leaves ternate to pinnate, the uppermost leaf pairs often simple. The leaflets variable: ovate with rounded base or acute-elliptic with extended tip and cuneate